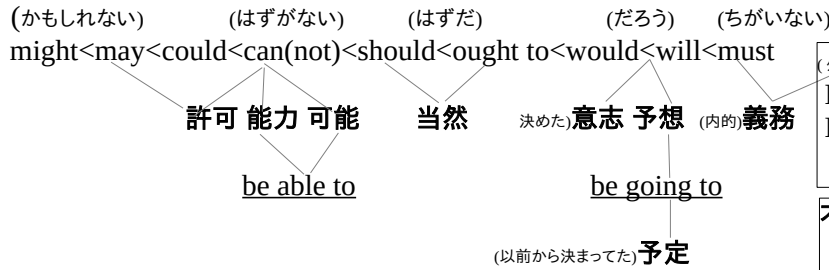


[助動詞]

推量: He **must be** American.



(外的) 義務: have to  
 I **have to visit** Kyoto since he asked me to.  
 I **must visit** Kyoto since it's been my dream for years.

不必要: don't have to  
don't need to

禁止: must not

過去の推量: He **must have been** American.  
 He **should have gone** with her.

過去の後悔、非難: He **should have gone** with her.

過去の習慣: used to, would (often)  
 I **used to go** skiing every Sunday in winter.  
 I **would go** skiing every Sunday in winter when I was a child.  
 There **used to be** a large park near here.

- ① 予想 will= be going to  
 It **will/is going to rain** tonight.
- ② 今決めた意志 will  
 I **'ll check** this letter for you, if you want.
- ③ 決めてる予定 be going to  
 I **'m going to buy** a new car this year.

忠告:

had better : 特定の場面で使われる、そのアドバイスに従わないと、問題や危険がおこる時    had better (not)  
 should : どんな場面でも使える、単にした方が良いこと

It's very cold today. You **'d better wear** a coat when you go out.  
 The movie **starts** at 8:30. You **'d better go** now, or you'll be late.  
 It's a great movie. You **should go** (and) see it.

丁寧: will=can < would=could

**Would** you **carry** this for me? = **Could** you **take** a message?

慣用表現: **Shall I dance ?**    **Shall we dance ?** = Let's - = Why don't we - ?    (cf.) Why don't you - ?

[過去の能力の could] (cf) was able to はいつでも OK

At last she **was able to get** her driver's license last summer.

↑  
 (過去のある特定の時に実際にできた=顕在能力) ← **could** はダメ

- (1) 肯定文では、**潜在能力**のみ(過去のいつでも望むときにやろうと思えばできた)、**実際にできた**は使えない!  
 My grandfather **could speak** five languages. = My grandfather **was able to speak** ~  
 I **could climb** any tree in the forest when I **was** young. = I **was able to climb** ~
- (2) 否定文では、すべて OK (**実際にできてない**から)  
 I **couldn't write** it last night because I was too busy.  
 I **couldn't go** to the party with her last Christmas.
- (3) 肯定文でも OK: **知覚**(see, hear, feel など)・**認識**(understand, remember など) - **能力**ではなく**可能性**-  
 I **could see** him through the window then.  
 When the mist **cleared**, we **could see** Mount Fuji then.  
 I **could understand** what you **said** at that time.

(注) 現在の能力: "can" "be able to" どちらも OK **実際に**行動してない。普通 "can"