

関係詞節：全体で名詞のかたまり・文の一部になる



the man **who** helped me out
that (その人が～)

the books **which** are on the table
that (その物が～)

the man **who(m)** I saw
that
∅ (その人を～)

the movie **which** we saw last night
that
∅ (その物を～)

the man **whose** bike was stolen (その人/物の～)

a house **whose** roof is red

a boy **whose** parents you met

the woman about **whom** I told you (その人について～)

the woman **who(m)** I told you about
the woman **that** I told you about
the woman ∅ I told you about

(その場所で～)

the house **in which** he lives
the house **where** he lives

the place **where** we met
(that)

(その理由 reason で～)

the reason **for which** you came here
the reason **why** you came here
(that)
= **why** you came here

(その時に～)

the day **on which** I met you
the day **when** I met you

the time **when** I met you
(that)

(その方法 way で～)

the way **in which** you made it
the way (that) you made it = **how** you made it

The teacher **who** teaches English is from the US.
Mr. Smith, **who** teaches English, is from the US.

The woman **whom** I met yesterday teaches English.
Ms. Smith, **whom** I met yesterday, teaches English.

He has a son **whose** age is ten.
He has a son, **whose** age is ten.

There were few people **who** got injured.
There were few people, **who** all got injured.

what-: 名詞節で文の一部

what is right (-何かが-~こと) What is right is not always popular examples.
what made me think so

what we don't know (-何かを-~こと) This is what you have to understand.
what they saw in Japan We don't know what we don't know.

Tom was late.
That surprised me. Tom was late, **which** surprised me.

The elevator is out of order.
That is too bad. The elevator is out of order, **which** is too bad.

There were twenty students, a few of whom were from Japan.
 Most of
 all of
 two of

She had several reasons, none of which were convincing.

I'd like to introduce my friend Tom, one of whose biggest interests is playing basketball.

The boy (**who** is) playing over there is my son.

This is a car (**which** was) made in Japan.

The books (**which** are) on the table are mine.

Imagine a glass (**which** is) full of water with lemon and citron slices and ice cubes.

Tokyo, (**which** is) the capital of Japan, is an exciting city.

Jack wore a jacket out of the pocket of **which** protruded something **which** caught the eye of the people (**who** were) walking nearby.

The citizens of Japan, ninety-nine percent of **whom** are literate, are well educated.

He is a man without **whom** there can be no future advancement strategies.

That's something **that's** still being discussed.

In that case, those of us (who are) left to do this are the ones **who** aren't all right.

This is the planner. + You asked me about the planner.

This is the planner about which you asked me.

This is the planner which you asked me about.

This is the planner that you asked me about.

This is the planner you asked me about.