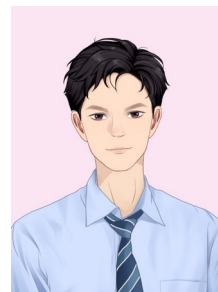


関係詞節：名詞のかたまりで文の一部



the man **that** helped me out (その人が～)

the books **that** are on the table (その物が～)

the man **that** I saw (そのヒトを～)
∅

the movie **that** we saw last night (そのモノを～)
∅

the woman **that** I told you about (そのヒト I told you について～)
∅

the movie **that** I told you about (そのモノ I told you について～)
∅

the woman about **whom** I told you (そのヒト について～)

the movie about **which** I told you (そのモノ について～)

(その場所で～)

the house in **which** he lives

the house **where** he lives

(その時に～)

the day on **which** I met you

the day **when** I met you

(その理由 reason で～)

the reason for **which** you came here

the reason (**why**) you came here

= **why** you came here

(その方法 way で～)

the way in **which** you made it

the way (**that**) you made it

= **how** you made it

The teacher **who** teaches English is from the US.

Mr. Smith, **who** teaches English, is from the US.

The woman **whom** I met yesterday teaches English.

Ms. Smith, **whom** I met yesterday, teaches English.

He has a son **whose** age is ten.

He has a son, **whose** age is ten.

There were few people **who** got injured.

There were few people, **who** all got injured.

what-: 名詞節で文の一部

what is right (-何かが-~こと) **What is right** is not always popular examples.
what made me think so That is exactly **what made me think so**.

what we don't know (-何かを-~こと) This is **what you have to understand**.
what they saw in Japan We don't know **what we don't know**.

Tom was late.
That surprised me. Tom was late, **which** surprised me.

The elevator is out of order.
That is too bad. The elevator is out of order, **which** is too bad.

There were twenty students, a few of whom were from Japan. (← a few of **them**)
Most of / all of / two of

She had several reasons, none of which were convincing. (← none of **them**)

I'd like to introduce my friend Tom, one of whose biggest interests is playing basketball.

The boy (**who** is) playing over there is my son.

This is a car (**which** was) made in Japan.

The books (**which** are) on the table are mine.

Imagine a glass (**which** is) full of water with lemon and citron slices and ice cubes.

Tokyo, (**which** is) the capital of Japan, is an exciting city.

The citizens of Japan, ninety-nine percent of whom are literate, are well educated.

That's something that's still being discussed.

He is a man without whom there can be no future advancement strategies.

Jack wore a jacket out of the pocket of which protruded something which caught the eye of the people (**who** were) walking nearby.

In that case, those of us (who are) left to do this are the ones who aren't all right.